

PROBABILITIES.

Fair and comparatively cold.

McGill Daily



"DAILY" PHONES.

Editorial Up. 446
Business Up. 433
Advertising.. Main 3052

VOL. 5. NO. 99.

MONTREAL, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 17, 1916.

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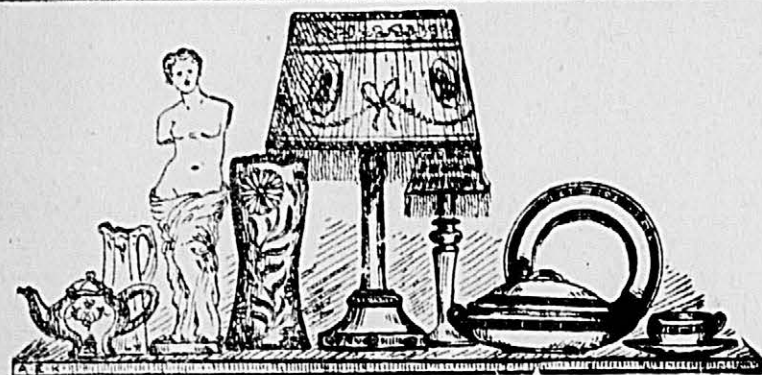
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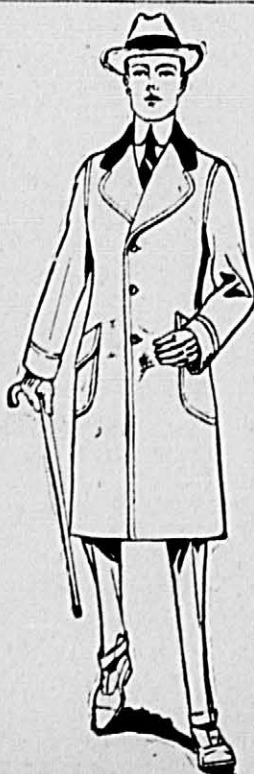
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LT.-COL. YATES LAID TO REST

Remains Buried With Military Honors Yesterday.

WAS POPULAR OFFICER

Casket Covered With Floral Tributes—Prominent Citizens Attended.

With impressive military honors, the body of Lieut.-Col. Henry Drydges Yates, Med. '93, second in command and company officer of No. 3 Canadian General Hospital (McGill), was laid to rest in the family vault in Mount Royal Cemetery yesterday afternoon.

Lieut.-Col. Yates, who was until he left Canada lecturer in bacteriology in the Faculty of Medicine, died on January 23 at Ramsgate, England. The funeral took place from Christ Church Cathedral, Rev. Dr. Symonds, vicar of the Cathedral, conducted the service, assisted by the Very Rev. Dean Evans in the absence of Bishop Farthing, chaplain of the Victoria Rifles, the old regiment of the dead officer.

Impressive Service.

The service, which began at two o'clock, was very impressive, and was attended by representatives of all citizens, for Dr. Yates was well and widely known.

With reversed arms, four non-commissioned officers of the 3rd Victoria Rifles stood on guard over the remains during the morning. The casket was covered with floral tributes from the University, the city regiments and the overseas units in training in the city, and from the officers of the headquarters staff, the city and overseas battalions. The pall of the church was draped with a Union Jack—the flag that draped the casket as it was conveyed on the gun carriage to the cemetery.

The service lasted about three-quarters of an hour. At 2.45 o'clock the funeral procession, headed by the band of the 3rd Victoria Rifles, moved off on the march to the cemetery. The coffin was placed on a gun carriage drawn by seven horses, mounted by a detachment of men from the 21st Westmount Battery, under the command of Lieut.-Col. Baker. Behind the gun carriage was the deceased officer's casket.

Behind the band of the Victoria Rifles came 300 men of the 73rd Battalion, Royal Highlanders of Canada, under the command of Lt.-Col. Peers Davidson, Arts '90, Law '93, the escort and firing party.

Several carriages of floral tributes came next, and immediately behind was the gun carriage drawn by seven horses and bearing the casket. Following the gun carriage walked the relatives of the dead officer, and behind were the representatives of the city and overseas units with the junior officers in the lead.

Brig.-Gen. E. W. Wilson, G.O.C., representing the Governor-General, followed the officers in the cortege.

Pall-Bearers Well Known.

The pall-bearers, representing every branch of the service, were:
Lt.-Col. Schneider, of the Cavalry; Lieut.-Col. Costigan, O.C. of the 6th Brigade; Lieut.-Col. J. Cooper, of the Grenadier Guards; Lieut.-Col. E. M. McRobie, of the Victoria Rifles; Lt.-Col. C. N. Monserratt, of the Fifth Royal Highlanders; Lieut.-Col. J. P. Ostell, of the 65th Carbiniers; Lieut.-Col. H. Trihey, of the Irish Rangers; Lieut.-Col. Peters, of the Ambulance Corps.

The headquarters staff was represented by Lt.-Col. L. LeDuc, A.A.G.; Col. J. A. Pages, D.A.A.; Lieut.-Col. W. J. Stewart, A.D.; Lieut.-Col. McRobie, G.S.O.; Lieut.-Col. Mack, D.P.; Lieut.-Col. Piche, and others.

Among others present were: Sir Frederick Williams-Taylor, A. D. MacTier, Brig.-Gen. Labelle, Sir Charles Davidson, Acting Chief Justice Archibald, Dr. Lansing Lewis, Lieut. Shea, R.C.V.N.R.; Lieut.-Col. J. O. Mack, Lieut.-Col. Robert Starke, Lieut.-Col. E. M. Renour, Lieut.-Col. W. S. Stewart, Colonel Andrew A. Allan, Colonel F. S. Meighen, commanding the 5th Grenadier Guards of Canada; Lieut.-Col. A. A. Magee, 148th Battalion, C.E.F.; Dr. R. P. Rutten, representing Lieut.-Col. H. S. Birkett, commanding the McGill Hospital; A. R. Doble, A. S. Robertson, A. Haig Sims, T. C. Ogilvy; Mr. John Phillips, district staff officer of the St. John Ambulance Association, of which the late Colonel Yates was an official; F. L. Wanklyn, Ald. Rubenstein, representing the city of Montreal; Messrs. T. W. Lesage, Arthur Parent, Jos. Tremblay, chief of the Montreal Fire Department; Lieut.-Col. Tancred Paguelo, Major Olivar Asselin, Lieut.-Colonel Beauchamp, commanding the Laval Stationary Hospital; E. Goff

(Continued on Page 2.)

1917 ANNUAL MEETING

Members of the Business Board of the 1917 Annual are specially requested to appear at the meeting this afternoon in the R.V.C., at five o'clock. Very important items of business have to be negotiated, and a full attendance is required. The meeting will be short and to the point.

C. G. McDOUGALL GETS THE D.C.M.

Graduate of Electricals '13 Serving With Canadian Artillery.

HAS DONE GOOD WORK

Won British Association Medal and Prize In His Final Year.

The Distinguished Conduct Medal for valor on the field has been awarded to Sgt. Charles Gordon ("Dooley") McDougall, Sci. '13, serving with the 4th Battery, 6th Brigade, C.F.A., in France. The name of Sgt. McDougall appears in the recently issued honors list of the Canadian forces posted at London.

Stories of the unusual activity and gallantry of Sgt. McDougall, who was graduated in Electrical in 1913, and took the British Association medal and prize, have from time to time reached McGill, but it is not known for what particular incident he was awarded the Distinguished Conduct Medal. For one thing, it is known that after the battle of Langemarck he and twelve others were publicly thanked for some valuable service by General Alderson, while he was a member of the gun crew which, under Lieut. Ollie Mowatt, of Campbellton, N.B., a few weeks ago carried out a hair-raising exploit in connection with the shelling at musket range of a trench full of German infantry.

Sgt. McDougall, whose regimental number is 42,953, is a son of the late Fulton McDougall, manager of Royal Bank of Canada at Moncton, N.B. He was employed at Peterboro', Ont., when war broke out, and immediately enlisted as a gunner in the overseas draft of the 5th Peterboro' Battery. He is noted as an athlete.

McGill's honors list is rapidly growing. The following is as complete as possible:

Victoria Cross.

Fisher, Lance-Corp. Fred., Sci. '17, 13th Batt., C.E.F. Killed in action.
Slinger, Capt. F. A. C., Med. '05, Medical Officer, 14th Batt., C.E.F.
Commander Orier St. Michael and St. George.

Scott, Major F. G., chaplain, First Canadian Division.

Distinguished Service Order.

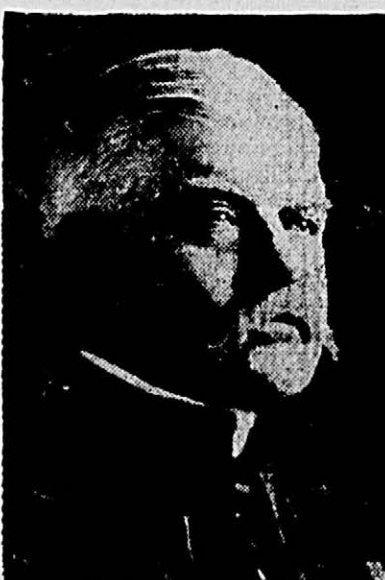
Chisholm, Major H. A., Med. '05, Staff Army Medical Services.
Gault, Major A. Hamilton, Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry.
Goodeve, Major Leslie C., Sci. '11, First Brigade, C.F.A.
Keenan, Major C. B., Med. '07, M.O., P.C.C.L.I.
McQuig, Major D. R., 13th Battalion, C.E.F.
Macphail, Major J. A., Sci. '03, Canadian Engineers.
Munison, Lieut. C. A. P., Arts '15, Royal Field Artillery.
Papineau, Capt. Talbot M., Law '10, P.C.C.L.I.

Military Cross.

Hugh-Jones, Lieut. E. B., Sci. '13, Royal Engineers.
Lighthstone, Capt. Hyman, Med. '10, Royal Army Medical Corps.
Mathieson, Lieut. D. M., Sci. '07, Canadian Engineers.

(Continued on Page 2.)

THE LATE LIEUT.-COL. YATES.



His Funeral Was Held from Christ Church Cathedral Yesterday.

GEOLOGY OF MOUNT ROYAL

Dr. Bancroft Gave Lecture Before Railway Club.

FOUR FORMATIVE PERIODS

Speaker Showed How Region Had Been Brought to Present State.

Dr. Bancroft gave a lecture on the C.N.R. Tunnel last night before the Railway Club. Prof. Bancroft was actively connected with the railroad in the construction of the tunnel, and has obtained some very interesting and useful information on the geology of Mount Royal.

He started by giving a short history of Mount Royal and the vicinity. The Laurentians and the region about Hudson Bay were the nucleus of the continent, while the sea bordered on the Laurentians.

There were four great periods of formation which brought the region to its present state, and these varied periods have tended to make the vicinity of McGill very interesting geologically. The first period was that of the sandstones, known as Potsdam sandstones, which were deposited by the prehistoric seas. Later the waters of this sea became clearer and deposited a formation known as dolomite. A later deposit of limestone was the most extensive in this period, and composed the greater part of Mount Royal and vicinity. The next and last period was the period in which the seas deposited enormous quantities of mud. This turned to shale, a very crumbly rock formation, and the material which forms the bed of the St. Lawrence.

A few million years later, a period of igneous activity set in. There was no longer water action, as the sea had subsided. Igneous or molten rock welled up, and, pushing up the upper crust, formed such mountains as Mount Royal. This action was not sudden but continuous.

The next great period was the Glaciation period, in which period great ice sheets radiated out from various centres in the Arctic region, and spread out over northern North America, rounding off rocks, mixing the alluvial deposits, and grinding down rocks. The present profile of the mountain was then formed by the glacier scraping all soil from the northern side and leaving sheer rock. The soil was deposited on the southern side, hence giving the mountain its present peculiar profile.

The next and last period was a very important one to Montreal. The glaciers depressed the continent, leaving the greater part submerged. This gradually rose again, and beach lines were left by the subsiding of the sea. There are several such lines about Montreal, and the peculiar terrace-like formations in the city are definite beach lines of this ancient sea. Sea-shells have been found in great numbers in the vicinity of the college, proving this theory.

Dr. Bancroft described the method of cutting the tunnel briefly. He went on to give an idea of the anatomy of the mountain and the regions in which the various formations are found. It is possible that Mount Royal may have been once a volcano, but, since some 3,000 feet of surface rock has been worn away, any absolute proof of it has disappeared. However, it is certain Mount Royal was formed by molten rocks in a process that involved countless years. There are nine distinct zones of rock in Mount Royal. These are all marked and filled with dykes, fissures in the cooling rock that were filled up by igneous rock. The hardest rock in the tunnel occurs at Mount Royal Heights, a 1,200 foot stretch of hard black rock, filled with limestone fragments, was drilled. In some parts of the mountain dykes indicating no less than eight different periods of igneous activity have been found. Essexite comprises the greater part of the mountain. On the south end of the tunnel a considerable deposit of soil is to be found, based on the leader clay which Montreal contractors find so difficult to contend with. This part had to be roofed, and in one place a floor had to be put in.

He then described the various interesting deposits caused by heated waters. He has some five tons of specimens from the tunnel, most of which are very valuable from a geological standpoint. Calcites and gypsum (alabaster) form some of the most interesting crystals in his collection.

One peculiar form of rock which powders finer than talc when allowed to dry (saponite), and which is very smooth, was of unusual interest. Prof. Bancroft claims that members of some of the Faculty office staffs recommend it very highly as a cosmetic. Native

(Continued on Page 2.)



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McGill Daily

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The Official Organ of the Undergraduate Body of McGill University.

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Correspondence

The Daily is not responsible for the sentiments of letters published in the correspondence column. Signed communications from graduates, undergraduates and members of the faculty will be placed in print if they are not of too great length.

Correspondents are requested to observe the unwritten law of the newspaper office—that they write upon ONE side of the paper ONLY.

No communications will be admitted to this column without the name of the writer being attached FOR PUBLICATION.

Unjust Criticism.

To the Editor of The Daily:
Dear Sir,—The King Cook celebration, for this year, has passed into history, and an editorial comment concerning it appeared in Tuesday's Daily. The class of Med. '19 have examined this editorial, paragraph by paragraph, have discussed it freely and considerately, and have come to the conclusion that it is a clear case of wilful prejudice.

The question most pertinent to the writer is: Does the editorial column reflect student opinion, or has it been prostituted to an organ for the expression of one or more knoekers? The casual reader is led to believe that those students resident at McGill are those who lack spirit to go to the front, and that these delinquents and degenerates have with violent and iconoclastic hands mutilated "one of the old traditions of which we are justly proud."

We are told that the King Cook celebration has hitherto been a strictly college function and taken part in only by McGill students. We believe this to be true of the recent celebration. It differs in the respect that instead of being held in the Union or Phillips Square (as was formerly the case), it was held in His Majesty's Theatre for a most laudable purpose.

The writer appears to be of the opinion that the loss of the most typical feature of free speech and local color, and that the true nature of the annual affair has been lost. Medicine '19 is proud of the fact that it succeeded in eliminating the feature referred to, and that many of the obscurities which have characterized the performance in the past were deliberately avoided.

The class is firmly of the opinion that it has the moral support of those who are chiefly concerned with the life of the medical students. It has met the approval of the authorities and of the representatives of the influential bodies in college.

That the affair passed off successfully, that the decorum was preserved and that the spirit of the occasion was more sanely observed than ever before is the unanimous opinion of Med. '19.

While confident that the outcome fully justified the motive, our only regret is that misrepresentation was given such publicity and that we find it necessary to reply to such an unwarranted and malicious attack.

(Signed)
F. W. ALMOND, Pres.;
R. C. LEGGO, Sec.,
Med. '19.

HELD SUCCESSFUL SMOKER IN UNION

Rank and File of the 5th Universities Company Join in Making Merry.

The Smoker held under the auspices of the 5th Universities Company in the Union last night was an unbounded success. Major McKergow, O.C., acted as chairman, and the programme, which was for the most part impromptu, was exceedingly entertaining, and included many very creditable numbers.

The programme was opened by an effective solo rendered by Lieut. Matthews, of Hamilton, after which the Measly Squad provided great amusement by two choruses, which were quite original and appropriate. These men had just been liberated from ten days' quarantine for measles, and were greeted with wild applause. A rifle-slinging competition between Lieut. Little and Pte. Bob Twibble, in which three rounds were contested, resulted in two wins for the Lieutenant, while Bob secured one decision and the prize of two cigars which were to be awarded to the loser. The other items on the programme were as follows:

Speech Lieut. Finlay Solo, "Aluetta" Major McKergow Speech, "A Few Words of Admonition" Lieut. Little (Failed to reply) Irish Squad Solo, "Caroline" Pte. Barclay Encore: Parody, "My Little Grey Home in the Trench" Quartette, "Four Baby Recruits from B.C." Solo Pte. Bidoff Encore: Recitation of "Boots." Piano Solo Pte. Ashley Step Dance Pte. Campbell Coon Song Pte. Pickle Recitation, Service's poem, "The Spell of the Yukon" Lieut. Reynolds Encore: "A Soldier's Burial." "Old Black Joe" Ptes. Campbell and Pickle

After the programme, refreshments were served, and the soldiers enjoyed a half hour of free and easy conversation.

question by saying that he did not see how it was possible to keep the German nation down.

EDINBURGH IN WAR TIME

(A. L. Carr, in The Gateway.)

Christmas and Hogmanay passed off more quietly than is usually the case in Scotland. All felt the restraint we are living under. Some modification of the old greeting, "Merry Christmas and Happy New Year," was used appropriate to the time, but there was no diminution of the spirit of goodwill with which the season is usually associated.

The heart of Edinburgh is one with the hearts behind the Empire. It has done its bit not half-heartedly, but in the most generous fashion. Red Cross work has received unstinted support, not only from the weekly Red Cross day, but also from innumerable private contributions, churches, public entertainments, private work, etc. Schools have been thrown open for barrack purposes and as hospitals for the wounded. Recruiting has gone on steadily, and now in Kirk and market a young man is scarcely seen. Edinburgh more than any other city in the old land strikes an outside observer as having a place of its own in its response to the call to arms. All classes—rich and poor, educated and uneducated—have answered alike the Empire's call. Had every part of the British Isles responded like Scotland's capital, Lord Derby's scheme of recruiting would never have been heard of—let alone conscription.

Stripped of her fighting youth, Edinburgh finds brave and willing substitutes in the young women to fill up the gaps at home. You find them conductors on street cars, ticket receivers at trains, ushers in kirks and concert halls, mail carriers, and in some cases coal deliverers. As clerks, stenographers, telegraph operators and private secretaries you find them where eighteen months ago men served. Everywhere women are wanted, and they, for patriotism's sake, gladly take up the work of men, though their wages are less—but compared with the past their wages are high. In some spheres they may in the future come to displace the other sex. That fear already prevails among certain classes.

Up to December 31, 1915, the University of Edinburgh was greatly depleted in her numbers of students. With the opening of the new year the numbers have been further reduced by over a hundred, who are now also bearing arms. The University of Edinburgh roll of war service—embracing members of the staff, graduates and students, past and present—has now reached a total of over four thousand. On Sunday, December 12th, 1915, an impressive memorial service was held in St. Giles' Cathedral for the graduates, students and alumni of the University—in number 130—who have laid down their lives for their country.

The table, ending with December 31 of each year, showing the decrease in attendance at the university, is of interest, as well as showing the professions that are now claiming the women students since the breaking out of the war:

	Men and Women.	Women Students
1913.....	3261	549
1914.....	2529	546
1915.....	1853	457
Arts.		
1913.....	1200	506
1914.....	1046	508
1915.....	770	436
Science.		
1913.....	412	26
1914.....	260	26
1915.....	169	53
Divinity.		
1913.....	60	..
1914.....	58	..
1915.....	56	..
Law.		
1913.....	254	1

NOTICE

A meeting of Arts '16 will be held in the Reading Room, Friday, at 12 o'clock, to reconsider the proposed skating party. It is important that a good representation be present.

What's On

To-day.
10.00—Major Patch, before Fifth Year Meds. at Royal Victoria Hospital.
12.00—Law hockey practice.
1.00—Science '16 vs. Science '19.
1.15—Senior hockey practice.
4.00—Skating, Campus Rink.
4.30—Managing Board, McGill Daily.
5.00—Wicksteed practice.
5.30—Gym. classes.
6.45—Basketball practice, Central Y.M.C.A. gymnasium.
7.00—Science '18 hockey practice.
7.30—Students' Orchestra practice.
7.45—C.O.T.C. parade.
8.00—Dentistry hockey practice.
9.00—Medicine '19 hockey practice.

Coming.

Feb. 18—Med. '20 vs. Med. '18, 12 o'clock.
Feb. 18—Y.W.C.A.-Y.M.C.A. skating party, Strathcona Hall, 8 o'clock.
Feb. 19—McGill vs. North Branch basketball, 8 p.m.
Feb. 21—Arts '16-'17 vs. Law, 12 o'clock.
Feb. 21—"Lit." executive meeting, 8 p.m.
Feb. 22—American Club smoker.

Things Theatrical

AT THE LONDON.

A beautiful and strangely impressive production, entitled "The White Rosette," will be featured at the London to-day and to-morrow. It is a stirring drama of love and intrigue. The photoplay paints a vivid parallelism between the lusts and conspiracies of olden times and the greedy intrigue of our own century. It shows that human nature has not essentially changed since the early middle ages, although a complete transformation has been wrought in the forms of civilization under which we live. The playwright finds high-mindedness and loyalty asserting a still stronger claim on every man's soul than ever in the era of chivalry. The optimistic view he has embodied in a powerful story of how a young civil engineer, deeply in love, yet sorely tempted by another woman, keeps his manhood and thus retrieves the honor of a false knight of long ago. This will be shown with others.

Two features for Saturday and Sunday's programme are entitled "The Reproach of Annesley," in three acts, from the novel by Maxwell Gray, and "Dolly's Scoop," a sensational newspaper story in two acts, which features that charming actress, Louise Lovely, in a most congenial role.

In the first-mentioned photoplay for this programme the story tells of the rivalry of two cousins over a young girl, and a struggle, following which the unsuccessful suitor, thinking he has killed the other, faints and falls over a cliff into the sea. A third suitor, who has witnessed the quarrel, tells the other, who was unconscious at the time, that he pushed his cousin over the cliff, and, achieving himself to be a murderer, he disappears. Many months later the supposedly murdered man is found living as a monk in France, and with his return everything works out as expected.

McGILL JUNIORS BEAT VICTORIAS

Found Little Trouble in Defeating Their Opponents in Scheduled Game.

The McGill Juniors won from the Victorias at the Arena on Tuesday night by the score of 6 to 3. The McGill team showed much improvement, their combination being better, as was their shooting. The defence played a steady, consistent game, and did some good rushing, while the forwards checked back and carried the puck well. Play started with McGill on the aggressive. Fowler secured, and rushed, and shot from an angle. The puck glanced off the goalkeeper's skate into the net. Vics now rushed matters, but McGill came right back, and Fowler scored again after a lone rush. Play was now very even, with end-to-end rushes. Fraser, after several attempts, penetrated the Vic defence and scored, the score now standing 3-0 for McGill. Vics now attacked determinedly, which resulted in their getting one past Stewart. Half-time was called soon after, with McGill leading, 3-1.

In the second half Vics started on the offensive, and McGill played a defensive game. Shortly after the beginning of play Vics scored, and a minute later scored again, thus evening the score. The game now became faster, and McGill had the better of the play. Traynor did some good rushing, and Fowler's back checking was much in evidence. Fowler put McGill in the lead by a nice side shot, and Traynor followed this with a long shot after an end-to-end rush, which made the score 5-3. Just before time was called, Jordan, substituting for Fowler, took a pass and made it 6-3 after a nice rush and shot. Vics tried hard to score, but the McGill defence was impenetrable, and the game ended with McGill victors by 6 goals to 3.

Messrs. Rowlands and Sharpe, of M.A.A.A., officiated satisfactorily. The teams lined up as follows:

McGill. Victorias.
Stewart Goal Bairden
Nutter Defence Ibbotson
Traynor Defence Aird
Lowery Centre Dawes
Fowler Left wing Hooper
Fraser Right wing Holland
Spares: McGill—Poe, Harris, Dowell, Jordan. Victorias—Howie, Harrison.

LECTURESHIP IN CELTIC.

John Fraser to Lecture On This Subject at Aberdeen University.

Aberdeen, Scot.—At a meeting of Aberdeen University Court, a communication from the clerk of the Privy Council was submitted intimating the withdrawal of the ordinance of Edinburgh University Court, instituting a degree in education. It was decided to found a lectureship in Celtic and philology, and to appoint John Fraser, M.A., to be lecturer, it being understood that the salary for this lectureship be contributed by the senators from the Dr. William Hunter Fund; that the full course consist of not less than 75 lectures, and that a short course, say, of 30 or more lectures, be arranged for the summer term of 1916.

STUDENTS' ORCHESTRA.

There will be a practice of the Students' Orchestra held this evening in Strathcona Hall at 7.30 sharp. All men are expected to be on time, as this is the last rehearsal before playing at the University Settlement play, which is to take place to-morrow. Bring stands.

THURSDAY, FRIDAY AND SATURDAY

Last Three Days of the
Cycloramic View
of the Panama
Exposition

Saturday will positively be your last opportunity. Children under 16 years should be accompanied by an adult. Admission free. Lectures every half hour, from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m.

Goodwin's
LIMITED.

AMUSEMENTS

TO-NIGHT
and Sat. Mat.
and Night
No Performance
Friday.
All Mats. 25c. Even.
25c, 50c and 75c.

LITTLE LORD FAUNTLEROY

CHILDREN MUST BE ACCOMPANIED
BY THEIR PARENTS.
DOLL CONTEST AT ALL MATINEES.
NEXT WEEK The Charity Ball

PRINCESS

TO-NIGHT 8.15. MATINEE SAT.
The Laughing Festival
A Pair of Sixes
With OSCAR FIGLIANI.
PRICES: EVEN., 50c TO \$1.50
MATS., 50c TO \$1.00
NEXT WEEK, SEATS THURSDAY
Bringing Up Father

ORPHEUM

MATINEE DAILY, 15c-25c.
Homer H. Mason, Primrose Four,
Marguerite Kessler, "Mickey, Hall
Kingsley & Ebbert,
Maude Muller,
"The Little
Stranger," Al. Rover & Sister,
Patricia's Gazette.
SUNDAY—Feature Concerts
at 2 P.M., 7 P.M.

GAYETY Burlesque

Afternoon 15c to 25c
Prices Evening, 15c to 75c
BEN WELCH
Vaudeville's Greatest Entertainer,
WITH HIS NEW SHOW.

IMPERIAL

You will enjoy seeing
ROSEMARY
A delightful romance,
based upon the
famous play
Marguerite Snow
in the stellar role
SEE ROSEMARY TO-DAY

LONDON

Opposite Phillips Square
TO-DAY AND TO-MORROW
A Stirring Drama of Love
and Intrigue.
THE WHITE
ROSETTE
SATURDAY AND SUNDAY
The Reproach of
Annesley
In Three Acts. Also
Dolly's Scoop

"LIT." MEETING POSTPONED.

There will be no meeting of the Literary and Debating Society next Monday evening. The teams scheduled to debate on that occasion will meet on the 6th of March.

The executive of the above society, however, is asked to meet on Monday evening next, February 21st, at 8 o'clock, in Strathcona Hall. Very important business is to be discussed, and a full attendance is requested.

The College Man and the Newspaper

No man can complete a college course without acquiring some ability to assimilate information from the printed page. This faculty he applies in his courses, but how often does he fail to use his developed talent beyond the pale of the curriculum?

What a contrast there is in the average college man's method of reading a newspaper to his method of attacking work required in a course. He usually glances at the headlines on the first page and then, unless he belongs to that small minority who have no athletic interest, devours the main items on the sporting page; next he glances over the headlines in the rest of the paper, reading in full any items of especial interest to himself, regardless of their real moment. What information he does take in is not likely to be retained long, because of the usual absence of effort to remember definitely and to co-ordinate rationally what has been read.

How many undergraduates are there who can trace clearly and concisely, even without going much into detail, the main developments in the war? How many can talk intelligently on European relations during the war and produce any real facts to back up their statements? How many have at their tongues' end much other important and useful information?

Familiarity with past events, progress, and philosophy, can have little value for the man of to-day if his learning is wholly divorced from present-day developments, if he does not use it as a background for his own knowledge, views and actions regarding modern problems. With the college man the remedy for his lack of perspective is not more time spent with the newspaper, but the application to his newspaper reading of the same principles he applies to reading done in connection with a college course—memorizing important facts, and continual co-ordination of events.

Once More

The departure of one man's rubbers on another man's feet from the Library on Monday marks the recurrence of an event similar to some which happened earlier in the session. At that time several newly-returned students were evidently ill-stocked for the coming winter, and so proceeded to replenish their wardrobes at the unwilling expense of others through the medium of the cloak room in the Library.

This procession of petty thefts is unspeakably reprehensible, and, while at present there seems little hope of retrieving the lost goods, there also seems little hope of guarding those not yet "lost." The particular owner in question this time has been very unfortunate throughout the series; rubbers, gloves, hat, overcoat, all of them new, and all have gone. There is little doubt of what would happen personally to the sneak thief if he were discovered. But some method ought to be arranged whereby students can leave their outer belongings in the Library without having them taken.

After each occurrence of each unpleasant episode, a small boy is stationed temporarily outside the door of the cloak room to keep watch, from behind the pages of The Graphic; his guardianship forbids anything for as long as he is there perhaps (though even those two things need not necessarily be connected), but on his removal away go the rubbers and the gloves and the hats.

Enough groaning has been done over these irritating and unnecessary losses, and the sooner something is done to prevent them the better.

RESULTS IN PSYCHOLOGY.

Long Pass List in Second Year Posted Yesterday.

The results of the final examination in second-year psychology were announced yesterday by the Faculty of Arts, the pass list being a very long one. No less than five students received first-class passes, while eight got into the second class. The results follow:

Class I—Letter, Heinbecker, Presner, Muir and Stamm, equal.
Class II—Blampin and Forde, equal; Callaghan; Strain; Shearing; Fowler; Flanders and Tsolajnos, equal.
Class III—Butterfield and Smith, equal; Reeve; Bernstein; Walker; Duff; Leavitt; Ferguson; Green and Penny, equal.

SENIOR HOCKEY PICTURE.

Members of the senior hockey squad are reminded that the team picture is to be taken to-day at 1.15 p.m. at Rembrandt's Studio.

GEOLOGY OF MOUNT ROYAL.

(Continued from page 1.)

arsenic is the only interesting mineral to be found.

Dawsonite, a rock named after a former Principal of McGill, is a very rare rock, which is found in only two other places in the world beside Mount Royal.

A vote of thanks was given Prof. Baneroff. Refreshments and a short social time were had afterwards.

PROF. DALE SPEAKS.

"What will happen if we win, as we must, over the Germans? Will they go down and fall to re-attain the heights to which they had attained before the war?"

This was one of the questions asked by Prof. J. A. Dale, of the Department of Education, after he had delivered a most interesting and educative address on "Civilization" to the members of the Verdun Literary and Philharmonic Club in the Lasalle Road School. Prof. Dale replied to the

C.M.R. CHANGED INTO INFANTRY

Germans Make Use of Gas Frequently, Says Sergt. Harold.

NOW IN REST BILLETS

Canadian Mounted Rifles Lose Their Formation and Their Drill, Owing to Change.

Sergeant J. J. Harold, Arts '16, 5th Canadian Mounted Rifles, writes: "It is Sunday night 'somewhere in France,' just the same as any other place. I haven't any place to go, and for once there isn't a compulsory service of some kind."

"We have been out of the trenches for some time now. We have been changed to infantry. Although keeping our name, we lose our formation and drill. The P.P.C.L.I. are in the same division; in fact, they were in rest billets near at hand for a week or two."

"Thanks so much for the cigarettes. They came in fine. We receive lots of cigarettes, but a good cigarette is a scarce article. I also have received the pipe and match box from Arts '16."

"Eddie Barrett (Arts '16) is sitting near at hand playing cards with a western cowboy, a C. P. R. auditor and a remittance man from England, all sergeants in B Company. We are at present ten miles behind the line. Our billets consist of a lousy barn with lots of straw to sleep on. Not so bad as it sounds, especially after the dugouts."

"Although we are so far away, yet not half an hour ago the orderly sergeant came in and warned us that we were to warn our platoons to sleep with their gas helmets to hand, as there was danger of a gas attack. The Germans have been quite lively at that game lately."

A cable received at the University yesterday from Capt. J. C. Kemp, Sci. '08, adjutant of the 60th Battalion, C. E.F., and formerly lecturer in the Faculty of Applied Science, stated that the unit was about to cross to France. Other McGill men who are officers with this unit are: Major H. L. Pavay, Med. '03, medical officer; Captain A. T. Shaughnessy, past student; Lieut. A. F. Nation, past student; R. R. Macdonald, Sci. '07; John J. Todd, Arch. '17; G. F. Baillie, Sci. '17; J. A. Cressor, Sci. '14.

The 55th Battalion, C.E.F., under the command of Dr. R. de L. Harwood, Med. '95, is named as one of the units about to proceed overseas at an early date.

Lieut. D. B. Armstrong, Sci. '16; O. M. Stitt, Sci. '08; J. D. Armstrong, Sci. '12; J. H. Forbes, Sci. '08, and G. A. Johnson, Sci. '12, hold commissions in the Canadian Engineers, and are in training at the Engineers' Depot, Lansdowne Park, Ottawa.

E. S. Blanchard, Sci. '10, is in training at the Royal School of Infantry at Halifax, N.S., preparatory to securing a commission for overseas service.

E. W. Templeton, late of Sci. '16, has secured a commission in the 158th Battalion, C.E.F.

E. W. Clarke, formerly of Sci. '17, has enlisted at Hamilton, Ont., in the mechanical transport branch of the Army Service Corps.

Lieut. C. H. Ivey, Sci. '11; R. E. Macafee, Sci. '10; A. G. Haultain, Sci. '10, and Cecil Ross, Sci. '08, who have been in training at the Canadian Engineers' Training Depot at Ottawa, are leaving shortly on overseas service.

Major Charles A. Young, Med. '05, who until recently has been in France on the staff of Colonel Shillington, was made the recipient of a handsome cabinet of silver in the Knights of Columbus Hall at Ottawa by his friends in the Ottawa Council of the order. The happy event was in honor of the marriage of Major Young in New Brunswick last week. The presentation was made by Mr. John O'Meara, Grand Knight of the order. In reply, Major Young gave a brief talk on his work in France and many little incidents were cited relative to the Canadian Hospital Corps and Canadian units.

Dr. G. D. Fripp, Arts '06, Med. '06, who has been practising his profession at Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., has joined the Ontario Hospital, which will be established at Orpington, England, in the near future. Dr. Fripp took post-graduate work at New York and Hartford. He was presented with a case of pipes upon his departure from the Soo.

Captain J. C. Fyfe, Arts '01, Med. '04, No. 1 Canadian General Hospital, has been promoted to the temporary rank of major in the R.A.M.C.

C. C. Lindsay, Sci. '15, enlisted as sapper in the Canadian Engineers, and on reaching England received a commission in the Royal Engineers. He is now serving with that branch of the service in Egypt and not in the Dardanelles, as previously reported.

The marriage of Miss Ethel Beatrice Jamieson, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Jamieson, 430 Strathcona avenue, to Lieut. Charles H. Ivey, Sci. '11, Canadian Engineers, Ottawa, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. Ivey,

WILL ADDRESS MEDS.

Major Patch Will Speak to Fifth Year Students.

Major F. S. Patch, A.D.M.S., will address the graduating class in Medicine at 10 o'clock this morning in the medical pavilion of the Royal Victoria Hospital on the arrangements for enlisting with the Canadian Army Medical Corps and with the Royal Army Medical Corps. Major Patch will probably have some interesting information for the students, and it will probably be in the best interests of all desiring to enlist in medical corps to hear what Major Patch has to say on the subject.

SKATING FRIDAY WITH MACDONALD

Representation May Be on Hand at Fourth Y.W.-Y.M. Skating Party.

If the weather becomes colder and skating is possible at all, the fourth "get-together night" will be held tomorrow. In the event of extremely mild weather, such that skating is not possible, there will be no function given this week.

An invitation has been sent to MacDonald College, and there is a possibility of a representation at the skating party Friday evening. The opportunity this will afford of renewing acquaintances or of making new ones will be looked upon with favor by many.

According to the calendar there will be a full moon on Friday, and it is mooted every advantage will be taken of this fact. The form of the innovation will prove a pleasant addition to the programme of the evening's enjoyment.

MISS HALDANE ON WOMEN'S EDUCATION

Enormous Number of New Occupations Opened to Women Through War.

Miss E. S. Haldane recently gave an address at a meeting of the Dundee branch of the Educational Institute of Scotland in University College, Dundee, on the subject of "The Next Step in Women's Education."

The lecturer said that with the war the position and vocation of women had undergone radical changes. Hitherto there had been certain limited outlets for girls, and these had been for the most part domestic or educational, but an enormous number of new occupations had opened up to women, manual and intellectual, and, as the various groups under Lord Derby's scheme were called up for service, women, by the force of circumstances, would be called upon to fill unexpected positions for which they were for the most part unprepared. Educational methods must, therefore, change correspondingly to meet what was evidently in front of the country. For it was quite clear, the speaker said, that there was no question here of mere war-work—that was in its nature temporary; it was certain that the footing women had gained in work which had been proved to be women's work, because women had been able to do it well, would not be lost, partly owing to the scarcity of men, but also because men would be required for work for which they seemed more suited than women.

At present women of education were taking on ordinary clerical work at low rates of wages in order to release men, but this could not continue as they were entitled to the due remuneration for their work when they attained to the skill that was necessary to perform certain work with credit. Otherwise there would be a deterioration of pay all round, and there would be no inducement to obtain the education necessary to qualify for their work.

Women had a very important part to play in the great reconstruction, and the lecturer said that from their experience as an office-bearer in a large bureau for the employment of women, she felt that the question of that employment was in its basis an educational one. They needed to have a much more national conception of education and gain a wider view of civic responsibility and citizenship. They ought, in that country, to have education carried on to the sixteenth or seventeenth year, not only for the better-to-do, but also for the workers. Class distinctions would become, in the future, less marked, for the whole nation must become a working people. The wonderful lesson of democracy, Miss Haldane declared, had been learned in the trenches by their great democratic army, this lesson would be still further learned in mutual work at home, and in the days to come men and women would be judged much more by what they were than by what they owned, or who their parents were. New opportunities of serving the nation would come to women, and they must lay aside tradition and prejudice and prepare themselves by education to meet new conditions and experiences.

of London, Ont., was quietly solemnized at 5.15 Tuesday afternoon in St. Andrew's Church, Westmount. Immediately after the ceremony, which was performed by Rev. Dr. Clark, Lieut. and Mrs. Ivey left for Ottawa, where they will remain until the bridegroom goes overseas with his regiment.

WRESTLING AT HARVARD UNIV

Greater Interest in This Branch of Sport.

INTERCOLLEGIATE MEET

The Question of Intercollegiate Wrestling League To Be Discussed at Cambridge.

Interest in wrestling at Harvard University is greater at the present time than it has been for several seasons, and, with the events that are scheduled to take place in the Hemenway gymnasium this month and next, Manager Phillips Bradley, '16, is working hard to make this year's Varsity team one of the best that has ever represented the university. Several new features have been brought out this season, such as the forming of a second Varsity team and a freshman team, and arranging meets for them for the first time in the history of the sport at Cambridge, and the proposed formation of the new intercollegiate Wrestling Association.

Harvard has three meets before the big event of the year here. On February 19 Harvard will wrestle the Massachusetts Institute of Technology at the Tech gymnasium, and on February 26 the Harvard men will go to Springfield to meet the Springfield Y.M.C.A. College men. The great event of the year will be the meet at Hemenway gymnasium, March 4, in which Harvard, Yale, M. I. T., Brown, Springfield, and perhaps Tufts will take part. All of the teams named except Tufts are going to send full teams, and Manager Bradley has written to ten other colleges asking them to compete, and if not able to send full teams, to send some men at least.

This meet should bring out some excellent wrestling, and Manager Bradley has been preparing for the events with extra seats in anticipation of a big crowd. The plan at the present time is to hold the preliminary bouts in the afternoon and have the finals in the evening. A team trophy will be awarded to the team winning the greatest number of events, and individual medals will be given for the winners of the different classes.

While all the teams are gathered together in Cambridge at this time the question of the forming of an Intercollegiate Wrestling Association will probably be definitely decided. Such an organization will be a great thing for the sport, and will open new fields for championships.

The Harvard team of this year is a strong one, with four veterans, and the other members of the team new but experienced. F. H. Dewart, '17, and E. L. Davidson, '17, who wrestle in the 115 and 125-pound classes respectively, are both veterans of last year's team, and are the best that the year has brought out in the classes, which is saying much, as the squad has numbered as high as sixty candidates. L. H. Miller, '18, in the 135-pound class, is new this year, and is very promising.

H. B. Hull, '16, in the 145-pound class, is a veteran of two years standing. R. C. Cooke, '18, brother of the Varsity team star last year, is new on the team, but is a powerful wrestler, and will represent the university in his class. Capt. A. J. Weatherhead, '16, will wrestle in the 175-pound class, where he has worked for two years, and W. B. Snow, '18, a freshman last year, is the best heavy-weight wrestler that has come out. The substitutes have not been selected.

Meets have been arranged for the Varsity second team and the freshman team. The second team will meet Huntington School at Cambridge on February 16, Technology second team at Technology February 26, and Phillips Andover Academy at Harvard March 4, this meet going on between the preliminary and final bouts of the big meet. The freshmen will meet the Technology freshmen at Cambridge on February 23, Andover at Andover March 1, and Huntington at Cambridge on the day of the big meet.

LT.-COL. YATES LAID TO REST

(Continued from Page 1.)

Penny, J. R. Gordon, R. B. Angus, Dr. J. J. Guerin, Lieut.-Col. E. B. Bagge, Messrs. C. G. Gordon, C. C. Baintyne, Capt. Thom, divisional signalling officer; Mr. H. J. Silver, representing Protestant Board of School Commissioners; D. C. Logan, Lieut.-Col. Hercule Barre, Lieut.-Col. Bissonnette; Lieut.-Col. R. J. Birdwhistle, of Ottawa, representing the St. John Ambulance Association; Mr. and Mrs. S. B. Pemberton and Mrs. Carl Riordon, relatives of the deceased; Mrs. Robert Boa, Lieut.-Col. Ostell, the nurses of the Laval Stationary Hospital; Mr. Justice Harvey, Mr. F. Bunting, Mr. T. Allen, Mr. Northey Smith, Mr. G. A. Gordon, Dr. Morrison, Dr. Sterling, Dr. Armstrong, Dr. J. W. Kane, Messrs. G. R. Hooper, C. R. Christie, J. C. Nosworthy, Dr. Grant Stewart, W. O. Ross, president of the Montreal Board of Harbor Commissioners; A. P. Evans, George L. Calus, Dr. H. B. Carmichael; F. A. Browne, representing the Grand Trunk branch of the St. John's Ambulance Association; F. W. Molson, James Law, R. McD. Patterson, Walter Wilson; George Benson,

ARTS '16 PARTY OFF.

Not Enough Support Secured For Proposed Skating Party.

At a meeting of Arts '16 Tuesday morning, the question of in some way entertaining the members of the class who have enlisted and are going overseas soon, was considered. It was decided to hold a skating party, and invite the Senior Year of the R.V.C. as well, if sufficient support for it could be secured.

The executive, after a canvass of the class, have since been unable to get the required number of men to pledge themselves to help, and another meeting of the class is called for Friday at twelve o'clock to reconsider the situation.

PROMOTIONS MADE IN "D" COMPANY

Quartermaster-Sergt. H. C. Hojel Is Named Company Sergeant-Major.

The following company order has been issued by Captain W. W. Robinson, O.C. "D" Company, C.O.F.C.:

Feb. 15, 1916.

Taken on Strength.

The following men have been taken on the strength of the Company and allotted to platoons as follows:

PLATOON No. 13.

715. Dean, J. A.
722. Matthews, W. R.
726. Matthews, E. S.
717. McKiever, C. V.
723. Smith, H. R.
721. Young, A. C.

PLATOON No. 14.

720. Burgess, J. A.
719. Baker, P. E.
716. Parsley, A. T.
— Sears, E. C.
726. Stewart, C. E.
714. Vipond, H. E.
— Walley, E. E.

PLATOON No. 15.

— McLean, H. B.

Struck Off Strength.

535. Ward, J., enlisted.
665. Sautter, J. B., resigned.
694. Gibb, W. K., enlisted.
664. Creswick, T., resigned.
526. Cotton, H., enlisted.

Details.

To be orderly sergeant for the week ending Feb. 19: Sergt. V. B. Harris. In waiting: Corp. E. A. Cushing.

Promotions.

To be Company Sergeant-Major—Quartermaster-Sergt. H. C. Hojel.

To be Quartermaster-Sergt.—Sgt. B. W. Roberts.

To be Corporals—Lance-Corp. J. P. Pinsonneault and Lance-Corp. P. L. Roberts.

ERROL M. McDUGALL, A-Capt., 2nd in Command, D. Company.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE'S STATUS

New Bill Provides Affiliation of Agricultural College With Manitoba University.

Plans to affiliate the Agricultural College with the University of Manitoba are being formulated in a new bill now being drafted in the Attorney-General's department. The degree conferring powers of the college will be taken away by this bill, and will be centralized in the university.

It was in 1912 that the Roblin Government separated the two institutions by legislation and gave the college the power to confer degrees. It was then contended that the university authorities did not know enough about agriculture to be competent to confer agricultural degrees, and affiliation with the university tended to make students dissatisfied with their vocation, it was claimed.

Another step in the direction of a state university is being made in the affiliation bill now being prepared. The Agricultural College will have the same relation to the university as Wesley, Manitoba, St. John's and St. Boniface College. President Reynolds and six other representatives chosen by the Agricultural College board will act on the university council.

Two members of the college board were appointed by the University Council, according to the plan in force in 1903, when the Agricultural College was organized. The new bill provides that the studies at the college will be under the control of the college board.

ex-president of the Board of Trade; C. M. Holt, Lieut.-Colonel Hamilton, F. L. Hutchinson, Lt.-Col. Frank Bond, Dr. Robertson, Frank May, Lieutenant Fromms, Major H. T. Scott, Chief Campeau, Inspector Leggett, in charge of the mounted police squad; 51 members of the Montreal Fire Brigade, under Chief Inspector Doolan; 84 members of the Police Department in charge of Captain Instructor Carle; Captain Gorman, of No. 5, and Captain Turner, of No. 13 Station. Lectures were suspended in the Faculty of Medicine yesterday afternoon, and many members of the Faculty and of the student body attended. Flags were flying at half mast on Strathcona Hall and the McGill Union.

THE WICKSTEED GYM. PRACTICES

Another Special Workout For This Afternoon.

GREAT MANY ENTRIES

Typewritten Copies of the Movements Will Be Given To the Men.

This afternoon, at five o'clock, another of the special practices for the Wicksteed gymnastic competition will be held.

Indications are good for a record entry this year. At the last practice there were no less than sixteen men practising the various movements. The time was divided between the parallel bars, horse and horizontal bar, and some excellent work was done. The following men were working in preparation for the junior contest: Aggiman, Henderson, Gould, Welbel, McKenzie, while for the first year contest the following men were on hand: Blenjonette, Stuart, Betourney, McGreer, Copeland, Fitzgerald, Anderson, Root, Usher, Woolward and Bishop. Foss, who is also a competitor, was on hand, though he did not do any work, as he is just recovering from an attack of grippe.

At this afternoon's practice typewritten copies of the movements on the parallel bars, horse and horizontal bars, will be on hand, and a copy given to each of the intending competitors. There will be no statement made of the movements required for the gymnastic drills and dances, as in these items the competitors have no knowledge of what they are to be examined upon until the day of the contest. The movements, however, are all selected from work done during the regular gymnastic classes throughout the session.

Special attention will be paid to the potato race and horse posture will be given for work on the other pieces of apparatus as well as the drills and dances.

The requirement demanding that each contestant swim a distance of not less than fifty yards, has created considerable interest, as there are at least three of the competitors who must work hard to qualify. They have ample opportunity, however, in view of the fact that the special swimming classes are still being held.

It is expected that there will be a good turnout this afternoon at five o'clock, to receive the specially prepared typewritten copies of the various movements.

"MR. VANDERVELDE" A COMING COMEDY

Play To Be Presented at His Majesty's, Benefit University Settlement.

"The Fascinating Mr. Vandervelde," a comedy, by Alfred Sutro, will be given at His Majesty's Theatre, on Friday evening, February 18th, by a distinguished company of amateurs for the benefit of the University Settlement. The affair promises to be a brilliant one, for the piece is uncommonly good, a sparkling example of the witty school of social satire, and is sure of a good interpretation. Some of the players are already well known to the public. Mr. Hughes, who appears in the title role, is a familiar figure to those who follow the excellent performances given by the Dramatic Club of Trinity Church. Miss Robinson, the leading lady, is equally well known in the dramatic group of the Young People's Society of Emmanuel Church. Other members of the cast are: Miss Fetherstonhaugh, secretary of the Faculty of Arts; Mr. Adrian Hugesson, and Mr. Huntly Duff.

The play is given under the auspices of the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Settlement, from whom the report comes that the boxes and orchestra seats are already sold out, but that seats are still to be obtained in the cheaper sections of the house, especially in the "gods," where the price is fifty cents. Tickets on sale at Lindsay's until Friday, on that date at the theatre.

The McGill Mandolin Club, which added so much to the success of the Senior Play, will be heard again between the acts on this occasion. There is little doubt that "The Fascinating Mr. Vandervelde" will be the most notable dramatic and social event of the season. Get tickets to-day or you may be disappointed.

CLASS HOCKEY GAMES.

List of Games To Be Played This Week Is Announced.

The following games are on the inter-class hockey schedule and must be played off:
Thursday, Feb. 17, 1 to 2. Sci. '16 vs. Sci. '19.
Friday, Feb. 18, 12 to 1. Med. '20 vs. Med. '18.
Monday, Feb. 21, 12 to 1. Arts '16-'17 vs. Law.

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STUDENTS WHO ENLIST.

Manitoba College Committee Drafts Resolutions For Board.

A special committee of the board of management of Manitoba College, appointed to consider the question of enlistment for active service and its effect upon the college, met recently and drew up a number of resolutions which will be submitted to the board of management of the college at its next meeting, and there is little doubt that they will be approved. The resolutions are as follows:

"Your committee, appointed at the last meeting of the board to consider the effect of active military service upon college attendance and the course which this board should adopt to meet the situation, having considered the matters referred to it, recommends as follows:

"1. That the board in every way possible encourage the students of the college to enlist for active service during the war.

"2. That the board inform the students who enlist that such allowance in the matter of credits will be made as the senate may decide in the case of the individual student.

"3. That, inasmuch as some students for different reasons will not be eligible for enlistment, the college resume the regular work of the session in the fall of 1916."

UNION HOUSE COMMITTEE.

Purely routine business was discussed at the meeting of the Union House Committee held at the McGill Union yesterday afternoon. The question of amending the constitution was discussed.

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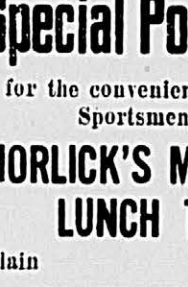
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GIRLS TO HAVE EQUAL SHARE

With Boys in Competitive System of Physical Culture.

SO SAYS NATIONAL Y.W.C.A.

Physical Education to Fashion Young Women Into Healthy, Happy Beings.

Because the officials believe in "the ethical value of boy-and-girl comradeship in sports and athletics," the National Y.W.C.A. and the National Y.M.C.A. are considering a co-operative and competitive system of physical culture in which boys and girls will have an equal share. This was announced here by the National Y.W.C.A. The plan has not been definitely settled upon yet, but is being considered by representatives of both organizations, says a New York despatch.

"The girl who can paddle a canoe, win a tennis match, bowl, skate, play basketball, or do a hundred and one other physical stunts, works harder, plays fairer, and is more help to her family, her friends, her employer, and her community than her sister who is not acquainted with any of the all-year-around activities of recreation and sport life."

Promotion of physical education and recreation among American girls is the undertaking of Dr. Anna L. Brown, Secretary for Hygiene and Physical Education of the National Board of the Young Women's Christian Association, who made the foregoing statement to the United Press. Dr. Brown believes standards of efficiency for women should be based upon an understanding of how to conserve and develop physical powers.

Popularize Physical Education.

"My work," continued Dr. Brown, "is to popularize physical education as the foundation of health and happiness in the lives of girls and women. There are thousands and thousands of girls in my classes all over the country. The registration in 1914 showed an increase of 18,000."

"Health and safety is the slogan that is fast making the swimming pool a rival of the gymnasium in the favor of young women everywhere. Then there are the summer camps which are bringing girls the outdoor joys and privileges their more fortunate brothers have had for years. The military tactics, hikes and co-operative spirit enjoyed there are as essential to recreation, health, and character-building during the summer months as are the games and athletics of the winter season."

"Widespread attention has been focussed on the need of emphasizing good posture as fundamental to health and a great aid in promoting cheerfulness of spirit, capacity for work and powers of endurance."

To Correct Deformities.

"To conserve and develop physical powers the gymnasium and swimming pool are being used to correct defects and deformities under medical supervision, to develop weak muscles and strengthen other organs; to develop and perfect co-ordination; to reinforce health and make casual ailments unpopular; to provide recreation and create happiness in the use of the body in athletics and games of prowess and skill."

"All activities, social or physical, should be based upon practical hygiene, in dress, diet, care of the person, exercise and rest. We hope soon to be able to outline tried and true types of physical training for women."

SUBSTITUTE URGED FOR SULPHURIC ACID

Nitric Cake Proposed, To Leave Sulphuric Free For Munition Purposes.

A conference recently met to consider the supply of sulphuric acid for the manufacture of the West Riding of Yorkshire. The conference consisted of two representatives of the ministry of munitions, representatives of the West Riding Rivers Board, Chambers of Commerce from the West Riding, the Millowners' Association, the Woolcombers' Association, the grease distillers and other trades interested. The trade members of the conference expressed a willingness to do all in their power to utilize nitric cake, and so leave free for munition purposes as much sulphuric acid as possible.

A resolution was passed recommending the government to establish depots for the distribution of nitric cake from the government explosive factories at suitable places in the West Riding, such as Bradford, Batley and other places. A sub-committee was appointed to consult the government officials on the selection of sites for these depots, and to arrange for railway facilities. The acid is used in the West Riding for the extraction and refining of grease from wool and woolen fabrics, for the stripping of color from rags in the shoddy trade, for extracting cotton from mixed rags, for certain dye processes, and for precipitating sewage containing quantities of wool grease. A substitute has been found in nitric cake, a hitherto waste product of the manufacture of nitric and sulphuric acids, but it is stated that this will not affect the mineral water manufacturers who have carbonic acid gas plants designed to use sulphuric acid, which are quite unsuitable for use with nitric cake. Moreover, nitric cake will probably prove unsuitable in use on account of the presence of impurities.

BASEBALL PRACTICE.

Season Now in Full Swing at Tufts College.

The baseball season started in full swing at Tufts College early in the week with a light workout for the battery candidates in the baseball cage in Goddard gymnasium. Most of the veterans, including Krepps, Whitaker and O'Mara, pitchers; Carroll, Deyo and Porter, catchers, reported. A number of pitchers and catchers reported to Coach Jim Slattery from the freshman classes of the dental and medical schools.

The men were allowed to toss a few balls for about half an hour. The new men who reported were Donald McClench, former Exeter catcher; Wm. Stiles; Harold Johnson, the Goddard Seminary pitcher; Richard Haworth, who pitched for the Edison Electric last summer; and Joseph DeFoe, the former Dorchester pitcher.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

Owing to the fact that the secretary of the Students' Council is indisposed, the office will not be open to-day, excepting from 3.15 to 4.45. Messages pertaining to Council business may be left with the hall porter of the Union.

adapted to age, occupation, and living conditions, and underlying these, to develop a well-defined code on the ethical use of physical powers and the responsibility of all women to give equal thought to their physical, intellectual and spiritual efficiency. Only under such well-balanced conditions can they give their best efforts to any activity."

SENIORS WON LAST DEBATE

Miss Weinfeld and Miss McCall Upheld Negative Side.

CRITICISM OF DEBATERS

Judges Declared That Standard of Those Participating Was High.

The last of the inter-year debates took place yesterday in the common room of the R.V.C. The seniors, by winning this debate, have gained the shield, and also a point towards the inter-class trophy. The subject was, "Resolved, that democratic control of diplomacy is a remedy for war."

The first speaker for the affirmative, Miss G. Gardiner '15, said that at present diplomats are appointed by the crown to keep the peace, being men of good social and financial standing, but not especially adapted to diplomacy. We should have men chosen by the people and prepared for their profession. War is the inevitable result of masked diplomacy and diplomatic intrigue. We supply the men and the material, but the diplomats decide the use to which our forces shall be put. Often the time necessary for referring questions of peace and war to the people would be sufficient to heal the breach between hostile nations. The governments of European nations have been at loggerheads for a long time. Suddenly diplomacy broke down and the people were plunged into a war, about the approach of which they knew nothing. If the German democratic socialists had been in power in 1914, war would never have come about; even now this party is fighting for peace. The democrats educate people to hate war. At present the system of international diplomacy is aristocratic, not democratic. The people should control the making of peace and war. To sum up democratic control of diplomacy is a remedy for war, for the people are averse to war because of its destructibility to life and property and its enormous expense. The delay necessary for referring questions of peace and war to the people would afford enough time to heal the breach between the hostile nations. The people of different nations do not hate each other; they have no personal quarrel. History shows that the people are always averse to war.

Press Has Great Influence.

Miss R. Weinfeld, in referring to her opponent's statements, that diplomatic relations should be left to the people, said that it was very doubtful if the people were naturally pure and wise. Nations are made up of individuals who are themselves often ignorant of politics and history, or even of their own best interests. In some nations a large percentage cannot read or write. How, then, can they be taught the intricacies of foreign policy? The press has great influence on the people, and it is often tainted. For example, the Krupp Company in Germany controls the press, and as they manufacture war material, it is to their advantage to incite war. Again, diplomacy is a fine and subtle art, requiring tact, infallible judgment, qualities which are not possessed by the mass of the people. Every business concern must have an authorized head who acts on his own initiative. Surely this principle must be acknowledged also in the state: if every question of foreign policy is to be referred to the people, it will cause great danger in countries such as the States, where there are many foreigners. In case of hostile relations between America and Germany, how would the German-American act? It is really a question of the justification of the rule of the majority. It has been proved over and over again that the minority are quite as often in the right.

Does democratic control avert war? In the Franco-Prussian war it was referring the question to the people which precipitated hostilities. To avoid war delicate matters of diplomacy must be left to a committee of trained men. Again, are wars always harmful? They are frequently productive of good, both morally and materially. The American Civil War liberated the negroes, and the French revolution established the rights of the individual.

Man is a Fighting Animal.

Man is a fighting animal; therefore war is a permanent human institution, and nothing can avert it, except perhaps continual preparedness. The second speaker for the affirmative, Miss S. Solomon, said that diplomacy was originally a game of wits to serve the interests of the few, as states were the property of sovereigns. But this system crumbled, and a new school arose, according to which the people had the right to know what their international relations were. This school relapsed, and the old idea sprang up again. Russia and Germany are examples of this aristocratic control of diplomacy. The people know nothing of foreign relations, but they submit passively to the government.

In England conscription was necessary because of the spirit of anti-militarism. The people hate bloodshed. The majority of the people in every country hate war; yet the few rule the many. War is not conducive to the happiness or well-being of any one. Most soldiers fight in complete ignorance of why they are fighting. War is the direct result of jealousy between the governments of different countries. If there were democratic control of diplomacy, great empires would no longer be rivals, as the source of rivalry, secret diplomacy, would be gone.

BASKETBALL PRACTICE.

Intermediates and Juniors Will Practice at Central Y.M.C.A. Gym.

Intermediate and junior basketball practice will be held to-night at 6.45 at the Central Y.M.C.A. gym. There were only two men, both intermediates, at the practice on Tuesday. The impression seems to prevail that the North Branch games on Saturday will be easy, but as a matter of fact the teams may find considerable difficulty in defeating them. With the absence of Williscroft, the intermediate defence will be considerably weakened, and unless some practice is done the lead obtained by the Central game last week will be lost.

U. OF T. TRAINING BATT. ABANDONED

Instead, Battery of Artillery for Overseas Service May Be Formed.

A special meeting of the University of Toronto Students' Council was held on Friday afternoon for consideration of the Training Battalion. The Varsity. The reports of faculty representatives on the number of men willing to join this unit were very unsatisfactory; practically no one would join the Battalion under the conditions known at present. The Council, therefore, decided to drop this project entirely.

New suggestions were made on the matter of a University unit. It was reported that Col. Lang was in favor of an alternative which provided for three distinct units. The C.O.T.C. would continue in its present organization as far as the proficients are concerned; an overseas company would be authorized, and every student joining this as a private for overseas service would be promised a recommendation for admission to the P.S.I. course. Finally if students showed sufficient interest, one or more batteries would be formed. The Council passed favorably on the first two conditions and recommended that the military authorities give them their attention.

Regarding the battery, however, opinion was not so decided; the members had no idea how the students would support the proposition and wanted definite information.

MAINE STUDENTS HEAR MR. TAFT

Bangor, Me.—"Obedience to law is the first duty of the citizen," former President Taft said in an address before the students and faculty of the University of Maine at Orono on "The Duties of Good Citizenship."

The many. War is not conducive to the happiness or well-being of any one. Most soldiers fight in complete ignorance of why they are fighting. War is the direct result of jealousy between the governments of different countries. If there were democratic control of diplomacy, great empires would no longer be rivals, as the source of rivalry, secret diplomacy, would be gone.

Refuted Opponent.

The second speaker for the negative, Miss M. McCall, said that her opponent had referred to the relapse of democratic diplomacy. It suffered this relapse because it proved inadequate. Is England not fighting now in the interest of the many? The affirmative in saying that war occurred because of the breakdown of diplomacy, forget how often this same diplomacy has averted hostilities, sometimes when the mobs have madly clamored for war. If diplomacy is to be under democratic control, is the foreign policy to change every time there is a change of party in the government—that is, every four or five years? Diplomacy has not broken down in the present situation because it was in the hands of the aristocracy, but because Germany was determined no diplomacy should succeed.

The affirmative states that the public should be warned of the approach of war. The British public were often warned of the inevitable struggle between England and Germany, but they would not believe it.

The United States have democratic control of diplomacy, and it is the laughing stock of the world. At present our diplomats come of educated families, and they are trained for their profession by study and foreign travel. The mob spirit knows no law; it is ruled by caprice and passion.

Athens had a most democratic government. Foreign policies were openly discussed, yet they had continual wars of defence and aggression. Strife is part of human nature; nations just as individuals have their own peculiar traits and characteristics. As long as jealousy and suspicion lasts, as long as human nature lasts, there can be no remedy for war.

Criticism of Debaters.

Miss Hurlbatt, Miss Cameron and Dr. Fryer acted as judges. In their criticism they said that the debaters kept up a good standard. The first speaker for the affirmative showed promise; her language was fluent, and her presentation was good. The second speaker for the affirmative showed a little too much passion and spoke too fast. The second speaker for the negative showed great polish and finish. The affirmative side did not develop their subject as well as their opponents.

PROF. LEACOCK ON PACIFISTS

Ridicules Peace-Making Methods of Henry Ford.

GERMAN SUBSTITUTIONS

Cigars Made From Tan Bark and Glue Cause of "Poison Gas."

Prof. Stephen Leacock, of the Department of Economics, lectured a few nights ago in Brockville, Ont. A local writer says:

Dr. Leacock was introduced. He was tired, he said, of lecturing, as he lectures every day, and sometimes before small audiences. Dr. Leacock gave two readings, very appropriate to the time and occasion. Both were cleverly-written satires, spiced with a fine vein of humor, which was well brought out by his clear voice and expression. The first was a description of a supposed peace meeting presided over by that great apostle of grape juice and soft answers, William J. Bryan and taken part in by other great pacifists, including Dr. David Starr Jordan, Dr. Littleton, Henry Ford, the motor magnate; Norman Angell, "the great illusionist"; Miss J. Addams, and the black president of Haiti, who had come to the peace conference to find out how to establish peace in his revolution-ridden country. There were also present General Public and Mr. Man-on-the-Street, but these were not very conspicuous, and were merely present as lookers-on. The sketch is very cleverly written, the barbs of sarcasm being neatly covered with a rich humor, which showed up to perfection the idiosyncracies and bumptiousness of the magnates and politicians of the pacifist brand. The black president of Haiti hands the peace conference a jolt when he reads a telegram he receives during the meeting that a British warship landed fifty marines and one midshipman in Haiti and closed up the revolution in jig time, which appeared to him to be the right brand of peace-making.

The second reading was entitled "Germany From Within," and was a lesson to unctuous individuals who made themselves a nuisance with their everlasting talk of the marvelous efficiency of Germany. Germany was shown in the sketch to be utilizing every little thing as substitutes for something else, even the thistles being harvested, the tops used for one thing and the stalks for another, and so on. The food question had been solved by the eating of soup tickets, bread tickets, etc., and the money question airily settled by the I.O.U. system. The whole castle of efficiency fell down, however, when the visitor produced a gold piece, which aroused a shout of "gold, gold," and was like the sight of an old and valued friend thought to be lost forever, who suddenly appears. The German guide grasped the arm of the visitor with the gold piece and huskily whispered, "Gold, gold, food, food, real food, come with me quick; I know where we can get some real food for gold, and I am starving." The sketch intimated that German efficiency and adaptability was not what it was cracked up to be and that makeshifts resorted to in the food line might satisfy the intellect for a time but soon met with the rebellion of a failing body.

Dr. Leacock said that before starting out on this tour he had written the King of the Belgians asking him

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MURAD CIGARETTES

Ten for fifteen cents.

FINEST QUALITY

WILL USE SYSTEM.

Coach Hillman, of Dartmouth, to Instruct Track Men.

A new system of instruction for Dartmouth College track men, which will be tried out during the coming season, was explained by Coach H. L. Hillman at the meeting of the track candidates held this week. The proposed plan provides for the instruction of inexperienced candidates by men who have already won the "D."

The purpose is to systematize instruction and to provide for a maximum of attention being given to each candidate.

The men who have been delegated to this work on the various events are: 100 and 220 yards, Stillman and Coakley; 400 yards, Lagay; 880 yards, Capt. E. C. Riley; mile run, Tucker, two mile run, Thompson; hurdles, Trenholm; 16-pound shot, Spears and Green; 16-pound hammer throw, Pudrith and Tripp; pole vault, Johnson; high jump, Tyrral and Tripp; discus throw, Spears; broad jump, Worthington and Nordell.

TUNGSTEN MINES IN IDAHO.

Boise, Ida. — Two mines in this state are putting out tungsten on a commercial basis. One is in the mountains of Lemhi county at Patterson creek, and the ore is hauled many miles to Arco, the nearest railroad point. Hubertite is the mineral which this deposit furnishes for the tungsten. The other mine, operated by the Golden Chest Mining Company, is located well to the north of the state, near the Canadian line, and contains sheeted deposits. There are reports of tungsten finds in other portions of the state.

C. D. Wiman '15, who rowed No. 7 in last year's victorious eight, assisted in the coaching.

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